

Mental Health Promotion in Canada: Enablers, Priorities, and Opportunities

2024 Annual Health Promotion Conference Implementing a Systems Approach to Mental Health Promotion: From Policy to Practice Galway University, Ireland

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Canadian Landscape



Pop: 38.93 million

Land mass: 3.86 million sq mi



United States

Pop: 333.30 million

Land mass: 3.79 million sq mi



California:

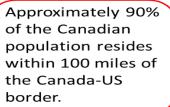
Pop: 39.03 million



Ireland

Pop: 5.13 million

Land mass: 32,595 sq mi





Health is a Shared Responsibility

Federal

Administer Canada Health Act (CHA) -

Health programs and services for First Nations (primarily on reserve) and Inuit in the North, and provision on health benefits

Regulatory role for drugs, and controlled substances

Spending power – Health Transfers to PTs Provinces & Territories (PTs)

Monitoring and surveillance

Fund health care and public health

Fund mental health research/information

Public health emergency responses

Health promotion and prevention

Delivery of health care and services

Administration of health care insurance plans

Regulate health care facilities and professionals

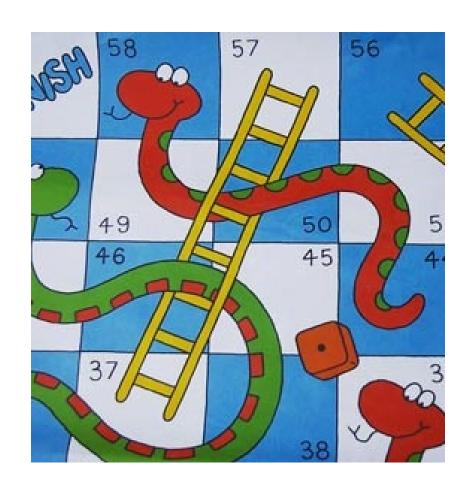
Determine health system organization and governance

Snakes and Ladders *What comes first: enablers or obstacles?*

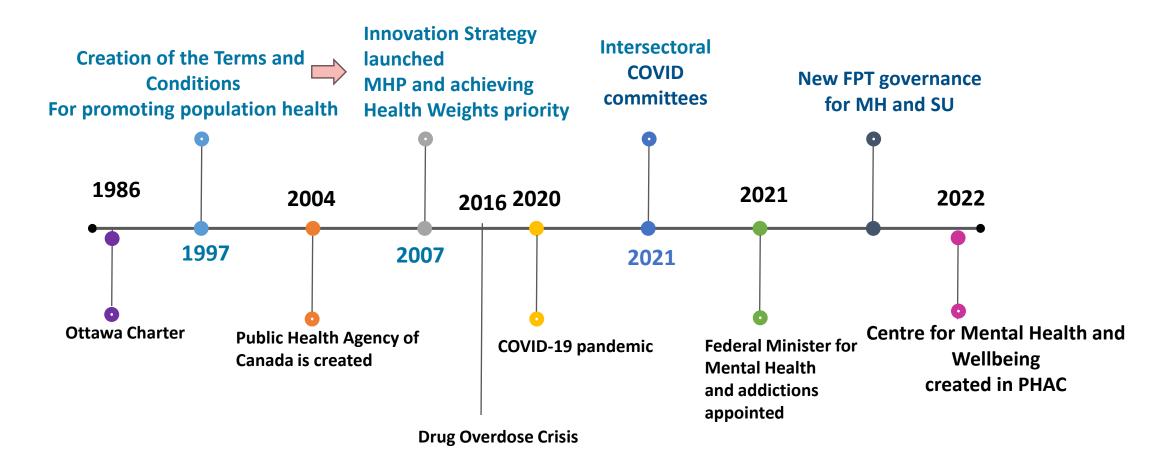
The ladders - Enablers

- Ministerial Mandates
- Governance
- Legislation and policy
- Frameworks and Strategies

Do we create our enablers solely to get over obstacles or do we set up our structures in advance? Or both?



Mental health promotion in Canada – Key events and enablers opening policy windows



Federal leadership: New Minister for Mental Health and Addictions

Enabling visibility and greater accountability with new structures

What?

Reorganised internal structures to create focal points for priorities:

- Creation of the Centre for Mental Health and Wellbeing at the Public Health Agency of Canada
- Greater collaboration with PTs working group on wellbeing

Why this matters:

 Without it, mental health can get lost in the fray of all the other health priorities- and there are many. Minister of Health
The Honourable Mark
Holland

Minister of Mental Health and Addictions The Honourable Ya'ara Saks

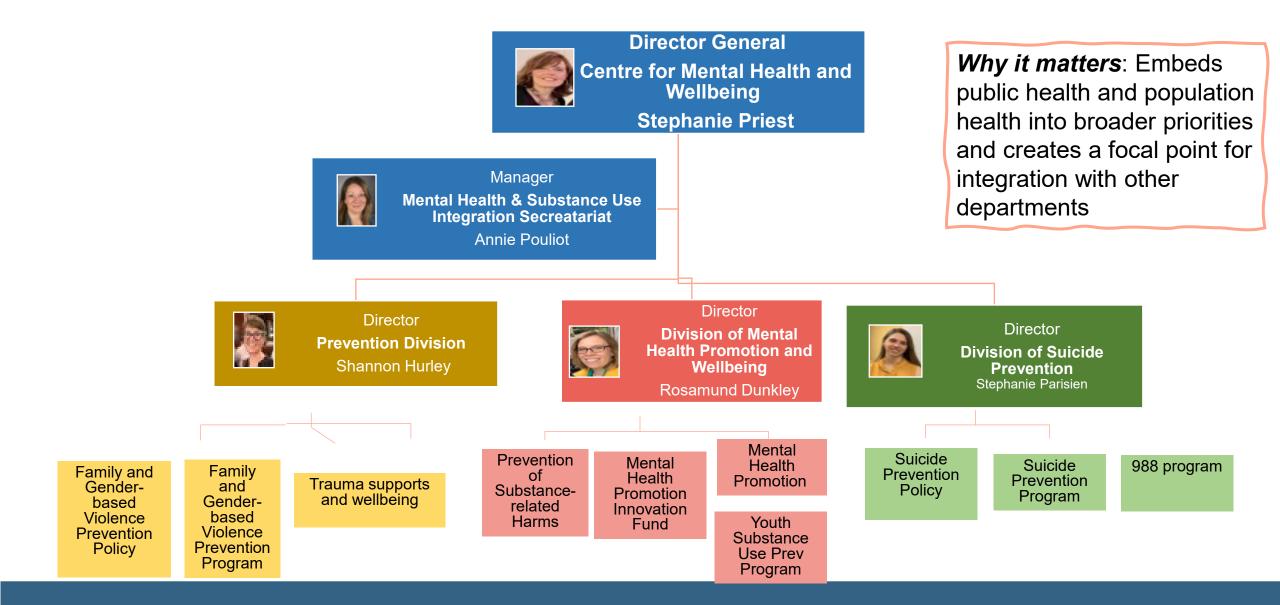
The Health Portfolio

Health Canada Public Health Agency of Canada Canadian Institutes for Health Research

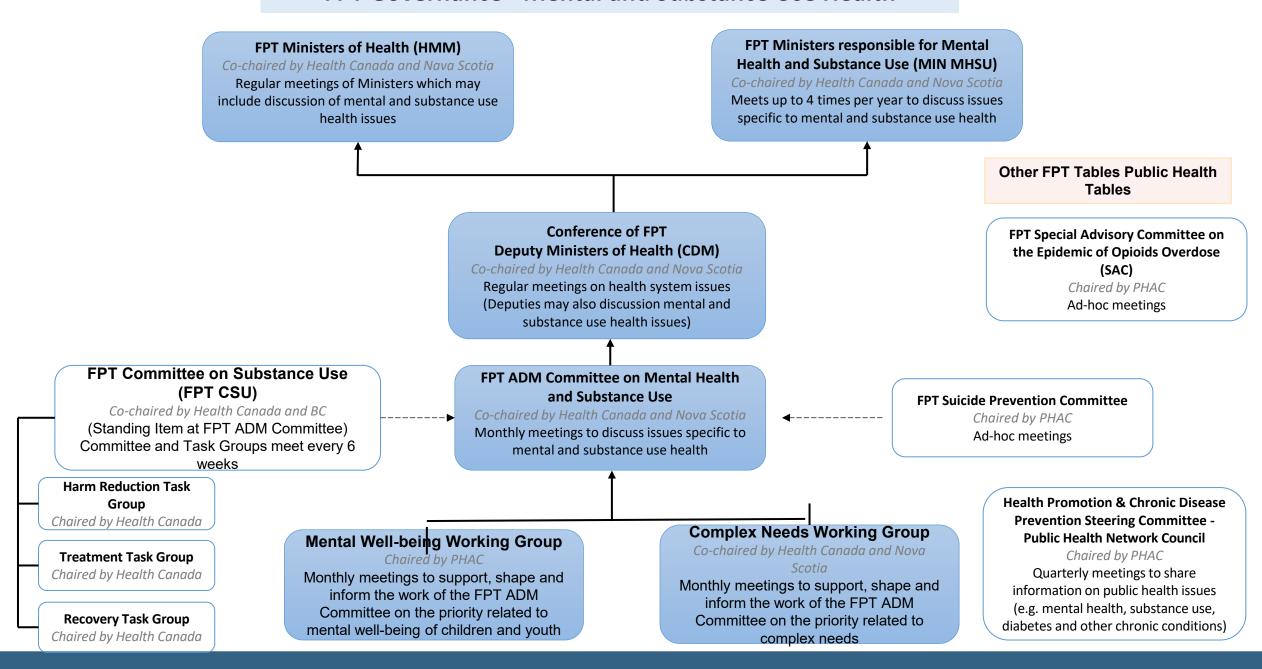
Canadian Food Inspection Agency

Patented Medicines Prices Review Board

The Centre for Mental Health and Wellbeing



FPT Governance - Mental and Substance Use Health



Current federal priorities for mental health and substance use

Youth Mental Health

 The Youth Mental Health Fund will help younger Canadians access mental health care and help community organizations provide more care for younger Canadians. Role for suicide prevention/life promotion and Integrated Youth Services.

Suicide prevention

 National Suicide Prevention Action Plan will establish a vision, objectives and identify key areas for action for suicide prevention (spring 2024) – pillars for data, research, tools and governance, includes life promotion

Prevention of Substance-Related Harms

The renewed Canadian Drugs and Substances Strategy: public health and public safety strategy with
the goal to minimize substance-related harms for individuals, families, and communities.- Includes
adapting the Icelandic Prevention Model: the Youth Substance Use Prevention Program focused on
building protective factors that promote overall health and well-being

PT Health System support

 A new set of bilateral funding agreements to address individual provincial and territorial health system needs.

Other PHAC Mental Health Promotion Priorities – Building and strengthening partnerships

Priorities

- ❖ Building Community Resilience as part of public health renewal Includes focussing on social connectedness
- ❖ Psycho-social supports for emergencies

Includes climate change with a focus on mental health promotion,

❖ Indigenous mental wellness – Includes supporting and building new relationships with partners

Potential Partners

- Education
- Sports and physical activity
- Local public health
- Research organizations knowledge development and mobilization
- Universities- training, knowledge mobilization
- Communities/municipalities
- Provinces and Territories
- Indigenous Leaders

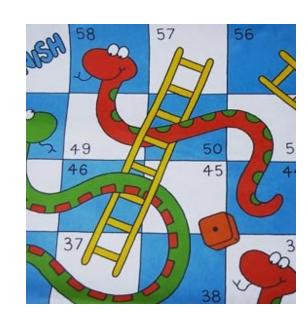
Challenges and Opportunities

Challenges

- Lack of general awareness about mental health promotion but getting better
- Continued focus on illness instead of a wellbeing --> but as previously, mental ill health can be used to "bring forward" mental health promotion
- Funding

Opportunities

- ❖Renewal of key frameworks and strategies
- ❖Potential new funding
- Best practice sharing with PT jurisdictions underway as part of the new mental health and wellbeing working group





Thank-you

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